

UNIT CODE	HLTAHCS013
UNIT TITLE	Provide eye health care
APPLICATION	<p>This unit describes the performance outcomes, skills and knowledge required to complete eye health assessments, treat minor and emergency eye health issues and support clients with ongoing conditions. It also covers skills to provide resources and information about eye health to clients.</p> <p>This unit is specific to Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander people working as health workers or health practitioners. They work as part of a multidisciplinary primary health care team to provide primary health care services to Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander clients.</p> <p>No regulatory requirement for certification, occupational or business licensing is linked to this unit at the time of publication. For information about practitioner registration and accredited courses of study, contact the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practice Board of Australia (ATSIHPBA).</p>
PREREQUISITE UNIT	Nil
COMPETENCY FIELD	Health Care and Support
UNIT SECTOR	Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander Health
ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
<i>Elements describe the essential outcomes</i>	<i>Performance criteria describe the performance needed to demonstrate achievement of the element.</i>
1. Complete eye health assessments.	<p>1.1 Use culturally safe and effective communication in all interactions to establish and maintain positive relationships.</p> <p>1.2 Obtain client health history or review available client information and health plans to establish individual eye care requirements.</p> <p>1.3 Complete routine eye examination and visual acuity test according to scope of practice and standard treatment protocols used by the organisation.</p> <p>1.4 Follow procedures for infection control and correct and safe use of optical equipment.</p> <p>1.5 Recognise signs of commonly occurring eye health conditions.</p> <p>1.6 Identify the need for a full eye examination and refer clients to specialist services according to organisational procedures.</p> <p>1.7 Accurately document details of client history and assessments in client records according to organisational policies and procedures.</p>

2. Treat minor eye health conditions.	<p>2.1 Provide clear explanations about minor eye treatments using terms the client will understand.</p> <p>2.2 Implement required infection control precautions according to treatment requirements.</p> <p>2.3 Recommend and demonstrate correct use of eye drops or ointment for clients with eye infections.</p> <p>2.4 Use dilating or anaesthetic eye drops according to individual client needs and within scope of practice.</p> <p>2.5 Follow first aid procedures and standard treatment protocols used by the organisation to address acute eye problems or injuries.</p> <p>2.6 Recognise situations requiring immediate emergency medical care and organise prompt assistance according to organisational policies and procedures.</p> <p>2.7 Update client records accurately and according to organisational procedures.</p>
3. Support clients with ongoing eye health conditions.	<p>3.1 Work within scope of practice and according to guidance provided by medical practitioner, optometrist or ophthalmologist to provide continuity of care.</p> <p>3.2 Facilitate links and discussions between clients and eye specialists using culturally appropriate communication and information sharing.</p> <p>3.3 Make minor adjustments and repairs to optical appliances.</p> <p>3.4 Identify and provide practical support that assists clients to access specialist eye health services.</p> <p>3.5 Update client records accurately and according to organisational procedures.</p>
4. Provide resources and information about eye health.	<p>4.1 Provide culturally appropriate education resources about eye health to clients and their families.</p> <p>4.2 Inform clients about eye health care resources and services available in the community and state or territory.</p> <p>4.3 Provide information about the importance of healthy lifestyle and protection and monitoring of own eye health.</p> <p>4.4 Explain to clients the nature of potential complications of diseases and their impacts on eye health and vision.</p> <p>4.5 Explain basic aspects of common eye conditions and how they are treated and managed.</p> <p>4.6 Update client records accurately and according to organisational procedures.</p>
FOUNDATION SKILLS	
<i>Foundation skills essential to performance in this unit, but not explicit in the performance criteria are listed here, along with a brief context statement.</i>	
SKILLS	DESCRIPTION
Reading skills to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ interpret familiar detailed organisational policies and procedures ■ interpret sometimes complex and unfamiliar standard treatment protocols involving medical terminology and abbreviations.
Writing skills to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ use fundamental sentence structure, health terminology and abbreviations to complete forms and reports that require factual information.

Oral communication skills to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> provide unambiguous information to clients using plain language and terms easily understood ask open and closed probe questions and actively listen to elicit information from clients and to determine client understanding of information provided.
Numeracy skills to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> interpret and document medical numerical abbreviations and terminology in client records.
Technology skills to:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> select and use appropriate optical equipment suited to purpose of eye health assessments.
UNIT MAPPING INFORMATION	<p>No equivalent unit.</p> <p>For details, refer to the full mapping table in the Draft 2 Validation Guide.</p>
LINKS	Companion Volume Implementation Guide

TITLE	Assessment Requirements for HLTAHCS013 Provide eye health care
PERFORMANCE EVIDENCE	<p>Evidence of the ability to complete tasks outlined in elements and performance criteria of this unit in the context of the job role, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> complete an eye health assessment of five Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander clients to include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> pupil examination basic external eye examination visual acuity test measuring both near and distance vision retinal photography for each of the five clients, and according to their individual needs, provide clear information and explanations about: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> eye health conditions and treatments self-care preventative practices that support good eye health available eye health resources and support services treat each of the following on two occasions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> infections, to include drop administration presence of corneal foreign bodies minor ocular trauma requiring fitting of eye patch or shield document, in client records, accurate details of each client contact: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> health history observations, examinations and tests completed treatments, information and referrals provided from assessments personally completed or from case study assessment documentation, identify signs of and report on two different eye conditions which require referral.
KNOWLEDGE EVIDENCE	<p>Demonstrated knowledge required to complete the tasks outlined in elements and performance criteria of this unit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> organisational policies and procedures for:

- maintaining eye health records
- maintaining confidentiality of client information
- for eye health:
 - legal and organisational responsibilities and role boundaries of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander health care workers and practitioners
 - the roles of other members of the multidisciplinary care team including medical practitioners, optometrists and ophthalmologists
 - how to facilitate referrals
- key information collected and recorded in medical histories specific to eye health
- types of optical equipment used for eye health assessments and treatments to include their key features and operating procedures
- different types of infection control precautions and when these would be used for different types of eye examinations and treatments
- overview anatomy and physiology of the eye to include structure of the eye, how it functions and normal presentation
- signs and symptoms of conjunctivitis and other commonly occurring eye infections, and available treatment options
- first aid procedures and standard treatment protocols for treating corneal foreign bodies and minor ocular trauma:
 - wounds
 - objects in the eye
 - embedded object in the eye
 - penetrating object from the eye
 - burns
 - smoke
- main types of eye health conditions affecting Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander people and how to recognise these:
 - refractive error
 - cataracts
 - diabetic retinopathy
 - trachoma at different stages of severity
 - trichiasis
 - macular degeneration
- complications of diseases which affect eye health and their impacts, particularly complications from diabetes
- vision issues that occur in children and how to recognise these, to include:
 - amblyopia
 - strabismus
- eye health problems and emergencies requiring referral and treatment by medical or eye health specialists
- self-care preventative practices for eye health:
 - regular eye assessments
 - healthy eating
 - protection from sunlight
 - protection from injury
 - avoidance of smoking or other substance use
- processes and equipment used for minor spectacle adjustments and repairs
- types of practical support needed by clients to access specialist services:
 - accommodation
 - interpreter services
 - transport
 - special assistance for those with low vision
- eye health resources and support services available in the community, state or territory:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ for eye health in general and particular types of eye health conditions ◦ specialist services available to people of different genders or ages and to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people ◦ how to access information about the types of information resources and services they offer ◦ how clients can access services and the role of health workers and practitioners in facilitating access.
ASSESSMENT CONDITIONS	<p>Skills must be demonstrated in a health service workplace within a multidisciplinary primary health care team.</p> <p>Evidence of performance must be gathered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ during on-the-job assessments in the workplace under live conditions while interacting with Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander people, or ■ during off-the-job assessments in the workplace, not under live conditions, using simulated activities while interacting with Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander people. <p>Evidence of workplace performance can be gathered and reported through third party report processes. (Refer to the Companion Volume Implementation Guide for information on third party reporting.)</p> <p>Evidence can be supplemented by assessments in a simulated workplace environment using simulated activities, scenarios or case studies only when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ the full range of situations covered by the unit cannot be provided in the individual's workplace, and or ■ situations covered by the unit occur only rarely in the individual's workplace. <p>Assessment must ensure the use of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ personal protective equipment for infection control ■ equipment and consumables used for eye health assessments and treatments to include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ lighting aids ◦ Snellen Wall Chart or technological equivalent ◦ retinal camera ◦ eye drops ◦ eye ointment ◦ eye patches/shields ◦ clinical waste disposal bins ■ template forms or reports for documenting client histories, assessment details and findings ■ eye care first aid procedures and standard treatment protocols used by the organisation, which can include Standard Treatment Manuals ■ organisational policies and procedures for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ maintaining eye health records ◦ maintaining confidentiality of client information.

	<p>Assessors must satisfy the Standards for Registered Training Organisations requirements for assessors, and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ be an Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander person who has applied the skills and knowledge covered in this unit of competency through experience working as an Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander health worker or practitioner, or■ be a registered health practitioner with experience relevant to this unit of competency and be accompanied by, or have assessments validated by, an Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander person.
LINKS	Companion Volume Implementation Guide